



Maryland Poison Center
University of Maryland School of Pharmacy

2010 Statistical Report
Allegany County, MD

County accounted for 1.7% of human exposure calls to the Maryland Poison Center

Types of Calls

Total human exposures	601	Animal Exposures	25
< 12 months	32	Information Calls	483
1 year	83		
2 years	90		
3 years	42		
4 years	16		
5 years	14		
6-12 years	37		
13-19 years	38		
20-59 years	190		
>60 years	55		
Unknown adult	4		

Reason for exposure

Unintentional	469
General	280
Environmental	4
Occupational	9
Therapeutic Error	109
Misuse	56
Bite or Sting	3
Food Poisoning	6
Unknown	2
Intentional	112
Suspected Suicide	75
Misuse	16
Abuse	13
Unknown	8
Other	20
Contamination/Tampering	1
Malicious	1
Adverse Reaction/Drug	11
Adverse Reaction/Other	4
Other/Unknown	3

Management Site

On site/non Healthcare Facility	412
Healthcare Facility	175
Other	10
Refused Referral	4

Medical Outcome

No Effect	171
Minor Effect	359
Moderate Effect	44
Major Effect	9
Death	0
Other/Unknown	18

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Most common exposures, children under 6 years:

1. Cosmetics and personal care products
2. Analgesics (pain relievers)
3. Foreign bodies
4. Household cleaning products
5. Topical medicines (for the skin)
6. Vitamins
7. Plants
8. Antihistamines
9. Antimicrobials
10. Pesticides

Most common exposures, children 6-19 years:

1. Analgesics (pain relievers)
2. *(tie)* Antidepressants
Sleep medicines and antipsychotics
4. Stimulants and street drugs
5. *(tie)* Anticonvulsants
Foreign bodies
7. *(tie)* Antihistamines
Asthma medicines
Cold and cough medicines
Electrolytes and minerals
Food/food poisoning
Household cleaning products
Topical medicines (for the skin)

Most common exposures, adults 20 years and older:

1. Sleep medicines and antipsychotics
2. Antidepressants
3. Analgesics (pain relievers)
4. Heart medicines
5. Anticonvulsants
6. Hormones
7. Alcohols
8. Antihistamines
9. Household cleaning products
10. *(tie)* Cosmetics and personal care products
Miscellaneous drugs